

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 091145
ORIGIN AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SIG-03 HA-05 IO-13 CIAE-00
DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05
PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 EB-08 OMB-01 TRSE-00
AID-05 /111 R

DRAFTED BY AF/C:WLSWING:LA
APPROVED BY AF/C:LDJUNIOR
AF/W:RGHOUDEK

-----070137 101550Z /46

R 101430Z APR 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY LAGOS

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 091145

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: AO, US

SUBJECT: FURTHER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ANGOLA

REF: STATE 027349

1. FOLLOWING IS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION RECENTLY RECEIVED
ON WHICH ADDRESSEES MAY WISH TO DRAW IN ONGOING DIALOGUE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 091145

WITH HOST GOVERNMENT COUNTERPARTS ON QUESTION OF DEVELOP-
MENTS WITHIN ANGOLA.

2. THIRD COUNTRY NATIONALS WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM
LUANDA HAVE PAINTED TO AN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICER A
FAIRLY STARK PICTURE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN
ANGOLA. ONE OF THESE, A STUDENT, SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN

FORCED TO LEAVE LUANDA BECAUSE OF IMPOSSIBLE LIVING
CONDITIONS NO FOOD, NO WATER, NO MEDICINE, AND NO
HOUSING.

3. OTHERS CLAIMED THAT, WHILE "UNACCEPTABLE" LIVING
CONDITIONS HAD BEEN A SIGNIFICANT ELEMENT, THE RACIAL
PROBLEM FIGURED EVEN MORE IMPORTANTLY IN DECISION TO
BREAK OFF EDUCATION AND LEAVE ANGOLA. AS A MULATTO, THE
FORMER STUDENT SAID HE EXPERIENCED FREQUENT HARASSMENT
AND ROUGHING UP BY ANGOLAN BLACKS. HE FELT ENDANGERED AND
UNCOMFORTABLE. HE DESCRIBED RACIAL TENSIONS BETWEEN

MULATTOES AND BLACKS, EVEN IN THE STREETS OF LUANDA, AS
BEING HIGH AND INCREASING. IT IS STILL NOT UNUSUAL TO
COME ACROSS BODIES IN THE STREETS OF LUANDA AND PEOPLE
HAD EVEN RECENTLY BEEN SEEN HANGED.

4. ONE ACCOUNT AVERRED THAT THE VETERANS OF THE 1961
ATTACKS ON SAO PAULO PRISON IN LUANDA ARE PRIVILEGED
MEMBERS OF ANGOLAN SOCIETY, CONSTITUTING AN INFORMAL
POLICE FORCE WHICH ENFORCES REVOLUTIONARY DISCIPLINE
WITH MACHETTES AND MAUSERS.

5. A GENERAL IMPRESSION THESE RETURNEES CAME AWAY WITH
WAS THAT UNITA IS GAINING STRENGTH AND IS NOW OPERATING
WITH MUCH EFFECTIVENESS AROUND NOVA LISBOA. THE ENTRY
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 091145

OF A NUMBER OF PORTUGUESE AND SEVERAL HUNDRED AFRICANS
WHO HAD SERVED IN THE PORTUGUESE ARMY IN ANGOLA HAVE
REPORTEDLY BOLSTERED THE RANKS OF UNITA. VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 091145
ORIGIN IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /015 R

66011
DRAFTED BY:IO/UNA:BJSHARP
APPROVED BY: IO/UNA:JFTEFFT

-----049770 251818Z /47

R 251315Z APR 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 5699

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 091145

FOR AMB YOUNG FROM UNA

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 91145 ACTION BRUSSELS COPENHAGEN PARIS
THE HAGUE ROME LISBON LONDON BONN STOCKHOLM OTTAWA LAGOS
DATED APR 10:

QTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 091145

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: AO, US

SUBJECT: FURTHER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ANGOLA

REF: STATE 027349

1. FOLLOWING IS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION RECENTLY RECEIVED
ON WHICH ADDRESSEES MAY WISH TO DRAW IN ONGOING DIALOGUE
WITH HOST GOVERNMENT COUNTERPARTS ON QUESTION OF DEVELOP-
MENTS WITHIN ANGOLA.

2. THIRD COUNTRY NATIONALS WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM
LUANDA HAVE PAINTED TO AN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICER A
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 091145

FAIRLY STARK PICTURE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN
ANGOLA. ONE OF THESE, A STUDENT, SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN
FORCED TO LEAVE LUANDA BECAUSE OF IMPOSSIBLE LIVING
CONDITIONS NO FOOD, NO WATER, NO MEDICINE, AND NO
HOUSING.

3. OTHERS CLAIMED THAT, WHILE "UNACCEPTABLE" LIVING
CONDITIONS HAD BEEN A SIGNIFICANT ELEMENT, THE RACIAL
PROBLEM FIGURED EVEN MORE IMPORTANTLY IN DECISION TO
BREAK OFF EDUCATION AND LEAVE ANGOLA. AS A MULATTO, THE
FORMER STUDENT SAID HE EXPERIENCED FREQUENT HARASSMENT
AND ROUGHING UP BY ANGOLAN BLACKS. HE FELT ENDANGERED AND
UNCOMFORTABLE. HE DESCRIBED RACIAL TENSIONS BETWEEN

MULATTOES AND BLACKS, EVEN IN THE STREETS OF LUANDA, AS
BEING HIGH AND INCREASING. IT IS STILL NOT UNUSUAL TO
COME ACROSS BODIES IN THE STREETS OF LUANDA AND PEOPLE
HAD EVEN RECENTLY BEEN SEEN HANGED.

4. ONE ACCOUNT AVERRED THAT THE VETERANS OF THE 1961
ATTACKS ON SAO PAULO PRISON IN LUANDA ARE PRIVILEGED
MEMBERS OF ANGOLAN SOCIETY, CONSTITUTING AN INFORMAL
POLICE FORCE WHICH ENFORCES REVOLUTIONARY DISCIPLINE
WITH MACHETTES AND MAUSERS.

5. A GENERAL IMPRESSION THESE RETURNEES CAME AWAY WITH
WAS THAT UNITA IS GAINING STRENGTH AND IS NOW OPERATING
WITH MUCH EFFECTIVENESS AROUND NOVA LISBOA. THE ENTRY
OF A NUMBER OF PORTUGUESE AND SEVERAL HUNDRED AFRICANS
WHO HAD SERVED IN THE PORTUGUESE ARMY IN ANGOLA HAVE
REPORTEDLY BOLSTERED THE RANKS OF UNITA. VANCE UNQTE VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: FOREIGN RELATIONS, INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION, INFORMATION EXCHANGE, POLITICAL SITUATION, FOREIGN INTEREST REPRESENTATION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 10 apr 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE091145
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: WLSWING:LA
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780154-0030
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780474/aaaacktz.tel
Line Count: 182
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 0d6520b3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN AF
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 STATE 27349
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 14 apr 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3019537
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: FURTHER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ANGOLA
TAGS: PFOR, PINT, PEPR, AO, US
To: BRUSSELS COPENHAGEN MULTIPLE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/0d6520b3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014